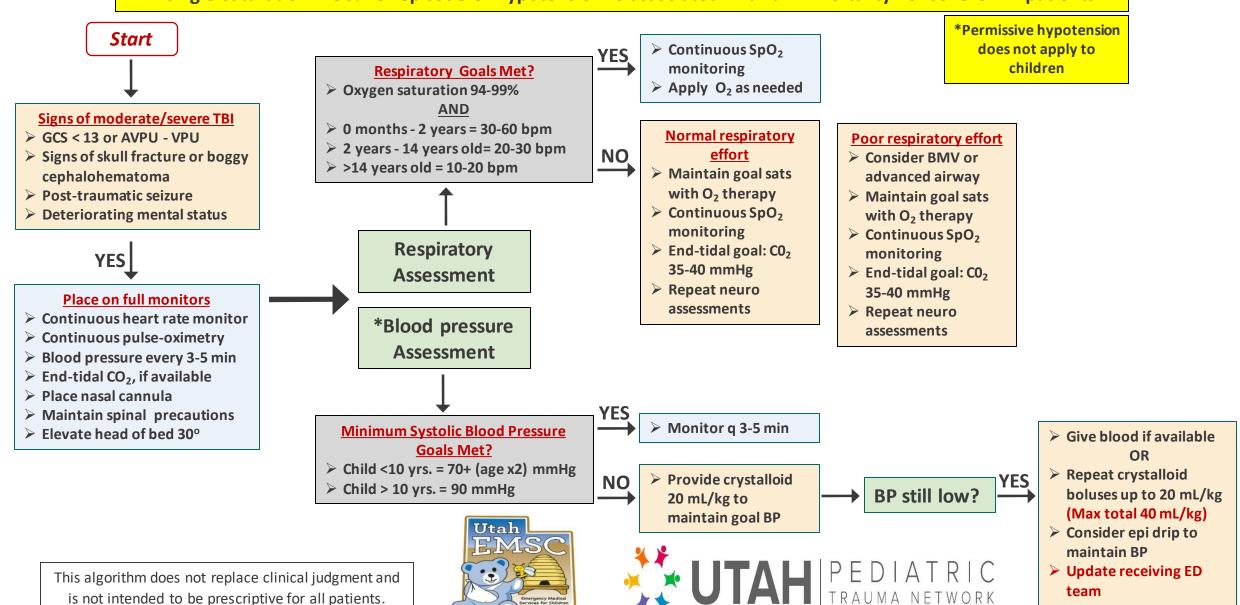
2023 Pediatric Prehospital Guideline (Moderate/Severe Traumatic Brain Injury)

A single saturation < 90% or episode of hypotension is associated with a 2x mortality for severe TBI patients



Evidence-based Best Practice for Improved Outcomes in TBI (EPIC Study; Consensus Study of 130 EMS Agencies)

- 1) Prevention and/or treatment of hypoxia through early O2 intervention
- 2) Airway interventions to optimize oxygenation and ventilation
- 3) Prevention of hyperventilation using age-appropriate ventilation rates and adjuncts
- 4) Avoid and treat hypotension by infusing crystalloid fluids

Spaite DW, Bobrow BJ, Keim SM, et al. Association of Statewide Implementation of the Prehospital Traumatic Brain Injury Treatment Guidelines With Patient Survival Following Traumatic Brain Injury: The Excellence in Prehospital Injury Care (EPIC) Study. *JAMA Surg.* 2019;154(7):e191152.